# CODE OF CONDUCT AND DISCIPLINE

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#### INTRODUCTION

"It is impossible to break the law. We can only break ourselves against the law..."

Cecil B. de Mille from The Ten Commandments

This code of conduct and discipline is essentially a code of honor which every employee is expected to live by. It embodies norms of conduct which are based on timeless and universal principles that govern human growth and happiness – natural laws that are woven into the fabric of every civilized society throughout history and comprise the roots of every family and institution that has endured and prospered.

The code defines behaviors which are inconsistent with company's standards for excellence, honesty, integrity, dedication, prudence, diligence, decency, propriety, and decorum. Infractions against the norms of conduct represent violations of fundamental principles which destroy the basic core and essence of why we exist and who we are.

While this code further outlines the processes and guidelines for the fair, uniform, impartial, open-minded and prudent handling of infractions, it is hoped that these processes will not be resorted to. It need not be resorted to if each and every employee lives up to the company's vision, mission and values.

#### ARTICLE I: PHILOSOPHY AND SPIRIT OF THE CODE

#### SECTION 1.OBJECTIVES

This Code aims to provide all officers and staff with clear policies and guidelines, definitions, norms of conduct, classification of infractions and processes and proceedings on the imposition of sanctions.

It is envisioned that through this Code, each and every employee will be enabled to make decisions and take actions that are aligned with principles and norms that are essentially fundamental to personal growth and happiness, and Company's vision, mission and values.

#### SECTION 2. SPIRIT OF IMPLEMENTATION

Positive motivation rather than punitive control should characterize the implementation of disciplinary measures. Hence, sanctions should be resorted to only when necessary and only to the extent necessary. Sanctions should be imposed only to correct unacceptable behavior or to restore the integrity of order and discipline. They must never be imposed for purposes of reprisal or display of power. Towards this end, the right of every employee to due process must be safeguard at all times. Action must be timely, but considerate. Prudence must always accompany administrative action. Impartiality and open-mindedness should characterize the investigation and consideration of cases. In the application of sanctions, uniformity and fairness should be observed, regardless of the rank of the employee concerned.

# ARTICLE II: COVERAGE

#### SECTION 1. PERSONS COVERED

All officers and employees of the Company, irrespective of rank, position, status or classification, as well as those who have resigned but have not been issued a clearance by the Company of his accountabilities for infractions committed before his resignation, are covered by this Code.

#### ARTICLE III: POLICIES AND GUIDELINES

#### SECTION 1. COMMAND RESPONSIBILITY

The doctrine of command responsibility shall apply to the immediate supervisor of the employee charged with committing an infraction. The immediate supervisor shall be charged before the Committee on Values, Ethics and Discipline for violation of the norms on dedication, prudence and diligence and may be ordered to contribute in the restitution of the thing lost, damaged or destroyed, if warranted, under the following circumstances:

- A. If there is sufficient evidence against the immediate supervisor; or
- B. If the facts established in the proceeding against his subordinate shows that he was negligent and his negligence contributed to and/or facilitated the commission of the infraction.

#### SECTION 2.ACTS OR OMISSIONS CONSTITUTING INFRACTIONS

Acts or omissions contrary to or in violation of the norms of conduct and operating standards embodied in this Code and in the Company policies, procedures, rules and regulations shall be considered infractions and shall subject the employee concerned to administrative sanction in accordance with the provisions of this Code.

#### SECTION 3. UNIFORMITY OF SANCTION

The sanction indicated for each infraction in this Code shall be the sanction imposed. This is to ensure uniformity in the application of sanctions and to ensure that disciplinary actions taken neither too lax nor too severe. However, when circumstances exist which would serve to mitigate or aggravate the offense, these circumstances must be taken into consideration in imposing a lighter or more severe penalty than that provided for in this Code. Sanctions for successive violations of the same work rule shall be progressively more severe than penalty for a first violation.

#### SECTION 4.NON-EXCLUSIVITY OF THE CODE

This Code is not intended to be restrictive nor all encompassing. Infractions enumerated in this Code shall also cover analogous situations. Other necessary policies, procedures, supplemental rules and regulations relative to employee conduct may also be promulgated by the Company from time to time which shall form an integral part of this Code. Similarly, the specific infractions against established policies, systems and procedures may be amended or supplemented from time to time as the need arises upon the written order of the President of the Company.

### SECTION 5. IGNORANCE IS NOT AN EXCUSE

Ignorance of the policies, procedures, rules and regulations stated in this Code as well as in circulars, memoranda and other Company promulgations duly disseminated shall excuse no one from compliance therewith nor exempt them from administrative sanctions imposed for violations thereof.

This principle shall also apply to policies and procedures which have not yet been included in the manual of policies and procedures of the Company and/or covered by any written circular memoranda but are being practiced as part of standard procedure of the Company.

#### SECTION 6. PRESCRIPTION OF ACTION

The initiation of administrative proceedings for light, less grave and grave infractions shall be barred if not done within a prescriptive periods of thirty (30) days from the time the infraction was brought to the attention of the Immediate Superior of the employee concerned or to the committee on Values, Ethics, and Discipline, as the case may be. The service of the notice to explain to the employee concerned shall stop the running of the thirty (30) day prescriptive period.

# ARTICLE IV: INFRACTIONS AND SANCTIONS

#### SECTION 1. CLASSIFICATION OF INFRACTIONS

Infractions are classified in accordance with their gravity and seriousness taking into account the subject matter, the degree of malice involved and the actual or potential harm resulting therefrom:

- A. <u>GRAVE INFRACTION</u> An infraction is considered grave if it is characterized by wantonness or gross negligence; or if it involves gross abuse of authority or can be a cause for public scandal and consequent erosion of confidence or is maliciously intended or deliberately planned or results in an actual or potentially serious loss or administrative / operational difficulty or corporate embarrassment for the Company or seriously undermines duly constituted authority.
- B. <u>LESS GRAVE INFRACTION</u> An infraction is considered a Less Grave Infraction if it implies a habitual disregard for established criteria of conduct for the protection of the interests Company and involves either repeated violations within a relatively short period of time of what otherwise would be minor infractions, or the culpable commission or omission of an act which results in serious embarrassment or inconvenience to another person, whether a Company employee, a Company client or otherwise.
- C. <u>LIGHT INFRACTION</u> An infraction is considered a light infraction if it involves a violation of a rule of procedure rather than of a moral precept, or represents more

of an omission or an oversight than a positive wrongdoing; or represents an act of negligence.

# SECTION 2. KINDS OF SANCTIONS

- A. <u>WARNING</u> is a verbal notice calling the attention of the person committing an infraction and warning him from further committing the same.
- B. <u>REPRIMAND</u> a reprimand is a written notice calling attention to the commission of an infraction, and warning the person committing the same against repetition of such infraction in the future.
- C. <u>SUSPENSION</u> a suspension is a physical detachment from service for a designated period of time without salary and benefits.
- D. <u>DISMISSAL</u> a dismissal is a dishonorable separation from employment. A dismissed employee automatically forfeits all benefits which would normally accrue to him on retirement or separation for reasons other than for cause.
- E. <u>RESTITUTION</u> restitution is an order requiring the offender to restore a thing lost, destroyed or damaged to its original state or to pay its value. It may be imposed along with other sanctions or as an independent sanction.

#### SECTION 3.ACTS NOT CONSIDERED SANCTIONS

- A. <u>EMPLOYEE TRANSFER</u> The transfer, assignment or cross-posting of an employee from one position to another or from one Department to another, without reduction in rank or salary when made in the interest of the service shall not be considered as an administrative sanction.
- B. <u>PREVENTIVE SUSPENSION</u> The preventive suspension of an employee for a period not exceeding thirty (30) days during the pendency of the proceedings of the administrative charge against him when his presence in the work place can be considered a risk to the life or property of the Company or his co-employees shall not be considered a sanction. The salaries and benefits withheld during the said period shall accrue to the employee concerned at the termination of the administrative proceedings, if exonerated.

# SECTION 4. INFRACTIONS AND APPLICABLE SANCTIONS

- A. <u>GRAVE INFRACTIONS</u> The sanctions for grave infractions shall range from sixteen (16) days suspension to dismissal and an order to restitute the value of the thing lost, damaged or destroyed, in proper cases.
- B. <u>LESS GRAVE INFRACTIONS</u> The sanctions for less grave infractions shall range from three (3) days suspension to fifteen (15) days suspension and an order to restitute the value of the thing lost, damaged or destroyed, if warranted.

C. <u>LIGHT INFRACTIONS</u> – The sanctions for light infractions shall range from a warning to two (2) days suspension or fine or both and an order to restitute the value of the thing lost, damaged or destroyed, if warranted.

# ARTICLE V: NORMS OF CONDUCT

#### SECTION 1. HONESTY & INTEGRITY

- A. Every employee of the Company must exercise honesty in handling/ using funds and assets belonging to the Company, entrusted to the Company by clients, or belonging to any third party doing business with the Company.
- B. Every employee of the Company must at all times furnish the correct information required on the documentation and other papers as are deemed necessary and to the extent allowed by the Company.
- C. All employees must display unquestionable integrity in the performance of their duties and functions. They must not at all times abuse their positions to advance their own interest.
- D. Every employee of the Company is expected to protect the interest of the Company at all times. Part of his responsibility is to avoid situations which would make it difficult for him to make decisions with full confidence; and to act in such a way that his actions do not in any way conflict with the interests of the Company.

#### SECTION 2. DEDICATION, PRUDENCE AND DILIGENCE

- A. Employees of the Company must comply with all the established operating procedures of the Company, perform their assigned tasks during their scheduled hours of work and at their work place or other assigned area with reasonable dedication, efficiency and degree of care.
- B. All employees of the Company must exercise due care in the handling and use of the properties belonging to the Company or entrusted to the Company.

#### SECTION 3. HIGH MORAL STANDARDS

- A. Employees of the Company should always maintain high moral standards of behavior and must refrain from indecent, lewd and immoral acts which will give occasion for scandal or, loss of confidence in the Company.
- B. Every employee of the Company must conduct himself in a manner befitting a gentleman or a lady and conducive to inspiring confidence in and respect for the Company.

SECTION 4. WORK DAYS, WORK SCHEDULE AND DECORUM

A. Employees of the Company must refrain from activities that may produce disturbance within the Company premises.

- B. Every employee must comply and perform all reasonable directives and instructions of duly authorized superiors.
- C. Employees of the Company must promote safety and preserve security within the Company premises. They are expected at all times to abide by the safety rules and regulations of the Company.
- D. All employees must wear the uniform / code of dressing prescribed by the Company during the official work hours/days.

ARTICLE VI: INFRACTIONS AGAINST THE NORMS OF CONDUCT

#### CHAPTER A: INFRACTIONS AGAINST NORMS ON HONESTY AND INTEGRITY

#### SECTION 1. GRAVE INFRACTIONS

- 1. Knowingly giving false or misleading information in applications for employment as a result of which employment is secured, or, if already employed, giving false or misleading information to seek or qualify for any benefit from the Company.
- 2. Falsification of company records, or influencing another to falsify company records or documents and tampering with Company equipment or facilities for the purpose of defrauding the Company or to commit a dishonest act. (1)
- 3. Stealing or helping anyone to steal whether the victim be the Company, other employees or clients of the Company.
- 4. Falsification of Individual Attendance Sheets, or influencing another to falsify his or her individual attendance sheets, time cards, vouchers, receipts and the like for the purpose of drawing salary or allowances.
- 5. Giving false testimony during an investigation.
- 6. Exercising any act of authority under false pretense.
- 7. Planting evidence against another employee for the purpose of unduly imputing a crime or the commission of an infraction under this Code against another employee or for the purpose of evading responsibility for the commission of an infraction under this Code.
- 8. Using fraudulent means such as tampering of receipts for appliances purchased, receipts for representation expenses, fabrication of certification of hospitalization expenses incurred and the like, in order to qualify for and/or secure loans under any of the Company's loan or reimbursement programs which would otherwise not be covered/qualified under the said loan program or properly due to the employee.
- 9. Unauthorized use of confidential information and Company records in order to give undue advantage for self or, to his spouse, or any of his relatives, colleagues, and friends in any matter pending with the Company. (2)

- 10.Fraud, soliciting money, gifts, shares, benefits or favors, including the borrowing of money or chattels from any person or through the mediation of another as a condition for the performance of one's duty.
- 11.Offering, soliciting or receiving anything of value to perform any act/ activity prejudicial to the interest of the Company.
- 12.Concealment of defective work which directly results in actual or potentially serious loss or prejudice to the Company.
- 13. Willful concealment or cover up of a violation or encouraging others to do the same.
- 14.Vandalism in any form, acts of sabotage, intentional destruction of company property.
- 15. Failure to pay just debts or being habitually delinquent in the payment of debts. (3)
- 16.Repeated commission of an act classified as a less grave infraction under this Chapter within a 12-month period.

# SECTION 2.LESS GRAVE INFRACTION

- 1. Falsification of individual Attendance Sheets, or influencing another to falsify his or her individual attendance sheets, time cards and the like for purposes other than to draw salary or allowances.
- 2. Engaging in activities that will require the employee's personal time, attention and direct personal involvement which can adversely affect the performance of their jobs.
- 3. Unauthorized use of the Company's name or property.
- 4. Failure to inform or advise higher authority or superior of any inducement, instructions or order from a superior or other high ranking officer to commit any violation of the Company's rules, procedures or policies.
- 5. Failure to report one's erroneous payment or overpayment of any amount.
- 6. Repeated commission of an infraction, classified as a light infraction under this Chapter within 12-month period.

# SECTION 3.LIGHT INFRACTION

1. Failure to disclose interest in a firm as an officer, director, stockholder or partner if subject firm has a credit and/or business dealings with the Company.

# CHAPTER B: INFRACTIONS AGAINST NORMS ON DEDICATION, PRUDENCE & DILIGENCE

# SECTION 1. GRAVE INFRACTIONS

- 1. Acts or omissions contrary to the policies of the Company as well as its rules and regulations when as a consequence thereof, the Company suffers actual or potential damages of at least Fifty Thousand (P 50,000.00) Pesos.
- 2. Unexplained loss of money or property entrusted to one's custody.
- 3. Outside employment competing or conflicting with the Company's interest.
- 4. Repeated commission of an infraction classified as a less grave infraction under this Chapter within 12-month period.

# SECTION 2.LESS GRAVE INFRACTIONS

- 1. Furnishing of incorrect or misleading data to employees or persons duly authorized to ask, receive or secure such information as a consequence of the employee's neglect or failure to conduct the proper research, investigation or verification of facts resulting in an actual, potential or opportunity loss.
- 2. Losing/misplacing Company records which cause prejudice to the Company.
- 3. Failure to report loss or damage of company property.
- 4. Allowing oneself to be relieved by another known to be under the influence of liquor or narcotics.
- 5. Acts or omissions contrary to the policies of the Company as well as its regulations when as a consequence thereof the Company suffer actual or potential damages of at least five thousand (P5,000.00) but not more than forty nine thousand nine hundred ninety nine (P49,999.00) pesos.
- 6. Repeated commission of an infraction classified as a light infraction under this Chapter within a 12-month period.

# SECTION 3.LIGHT INFRACTION

 Acts or omissions contrary to the policies of the Company as well as its rules and regulations when as a consequence thereof the Company suffers no damages; or actual or potential damages up to four thousand nine hundred ninety nine (P4,999.00) pesos.

# CHAPTER C: INFRACTIONS AGAINST NORMS ON MORAL STANDARDS

#### SECTION 1. GRAVE INFRACTION

1. Having/carrying on an illegitimate affair with a co-employee when the same results in scandal within the Company premises, disruption of operations and/or embarrassment to the Company.

- 2. Using one's position in order to demand or request for sexual favors, including the touching of or brushing against the sensitive part of one's body, from a subordinate or from one over whom the requesting party has or exerts some form of moral ascendance or authority. (1)
- 3. Commission of a lewd or indecent act upon any person or engaging in scandalous or malicious acts within the Company premises.
- 4. Uttering threats or commission of a future wrong upon the person, honor or property of the Company or any of its employees or clients.
- 5. Causing willful physical injury to any employee of the Company within or outside the company premises at any time. Fighting or attempt of bodily harm to another inside or outside the Company premises during official Company function/s. (2)
- 6. Conviction of a crime involving imprisonment of at least one (1) month.
- 7. Repeated commission of an infraction classified as a less grave infraction under this Chapter within a 12-month period.

#### SECTION 2.LESS GRAVE INFRACTION

- 1. Distribution of pornographic materials within the Company premises.
- 2. Insults, discourtesy, rudeness to a Company officer, co-employee, or the Company's clients within the Company's premises or while discharging official functions.
- 3. Use of improper, vulgar or abusive language against co-employees, officers or Company clients, including innuendoes and gestures involving sex against another, telling of smutty jokes, taunting another with talk of sex, leering, obscene phone calls, pinching, and brushing against another. (3)
- 4. Repeated commission of an infraction classified as a light infraction under this Chapter within a 12-month period.

#### SECTION 3.LIGHT INFRACTION

1. Spreading false rumors or gossips against co-employees, superiors and subordinates.

CHAPTER D: INFRACTIONS AGAINST NORMS ON WORK DAYS, WORK SCHEDULE AND DECORUM

#### SECTION 1. GRAVE INFRACTION

1. Possession of firearms, explosives and/ or deadly weapons within the company premises at any time without proper authorization from the company.

- 2. Gambling at any time within company premises and/or within company time outside company premises.
- 3. Refusal to submit to routine search or interfering with security officers in the performance of their duties.
- 4. Disregard of safety and security rules.
- 5. Concealing a contagious disease.
- 8. Repeated commission of an infraction classified as a less grave infraction under this Chapter within a 12-month period.

### SECTION 2.LESS GRAVE INFRACTION

- 1. Direct refusal, willful failure, or delay to accomplish task, including unjustified refusal to accept workload, shift or work location, and unjustified failure to attend, or complete internal or external training, seminars or workshops.
- 2. Requisition and use of supplies for personal purposes.
- 3. Failure to place in order, and follow safety procedures on office equipment and/or machines and company records, at the close of the day's work,
- 4. Sleeping, loitering or abandoning place of work during office hours, including Contributing to unsanitary conditions or poor housekeeping.
- 5. Repeated commission of an infraction classified as a light infraction under this Chapter within a 12-month period.

# SECTION 3.LIGHT INFRACTION

- 1. Non observance of the prescribed telephone etiquette, misuse of telephone, which would include its use for unnecessary and personal incoming and outgoing calls during and after office hours.
- 2. Posting, altering or removing any matter on bulletin boards, or other designated areas unless specifically authorized.
- 3. Fails to notify the Company within the first hour of the day of his/her absence, or is absent despite knowledge of disapproval of leave request, or continues to be absent after expiration of approved leave.
- 4. Complete disregard of the prescribed office attire, and/ or refusal to wear the ID are considered violations.

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